

Modern English (Grammar and Composition)-1 - 5

GRAMMAR-1

1. The English Alphabet

I. A - a | B - b | C - c | D - d
 E - e | F - f | G - g
 H - h | I - i | J - j | K - k
 L - l | M - m | N - n
 O - o | P - p | Q - q | R - r
 S - s | T - t | U - u | V - v
 W - w | X - x | Y - y | Z - z

II.

d	w	e	r	t	y	u	i	o	p
a	s	d	f	g	h	j	k	l	z
		x	c	v	b	n	m		

III.

Z	c	d	f
j	o	K	s
p	l	e	Q
a	m	V	d
S	n	t	y
g	H	e	w

IV.

p	q	r	o	p	q
t	u	v	x	y	z
c	d	e	k	l	m
l	m	n	j	r	l
f	g	h	a	b	c
w	x	y	u	v	w

q	r	s
w	x	y
e	f	g
i	j	k
t	u	v
h	i	j

V. Encircle the correct word:

1. **Peacock** Elephant Butterfly
2. 20 18 **26**
3. Sentence **Alphabet** Word

VI. Cc - Car, Ee - Elephant, Aa - Apple, Bb - Ball,
 Dd - Dog, Ll - Lion, Mm - Mango, Oo - Owl,
 Nn - Nib, Kk - King, Qq - Queen, Vv - Van,

Yy - Yacht, Pp - Parrot, Ss - Sun, Rr - Rabbit,
 Tt - Tiger, Ww - Wool, Hh - Hen, Ii - Ice cream,
 Gg - Gun, Ff - Fox, Jj - Joker, Uu - Umbrella,
 Xx - X-mas tree, Zz - Zebra

- VII. 1. a e l m z
 2. d h n q x
 3. i o p s v
 4. b f k l w
 5. e i o u y

- VIII. duck vase rose x-ray table
 inkpot fan lock engine yellow
 queen orange girl zebra coat
 umbrella nose watch horse book
 king ant jeep mango ship
- a ant b book c coat
 d duck e engine f fan
 g girl h horse i inkpot
 j jeep k king l lock
 m mango n nose o orange
 p peacock q queen r rose
 s ship t table r umbrella
 v vase w watch x x-ray
 y yellow z zebra

2. Sound of Letters

- I. 1. pencil - e, i 2. giraffe - i, a, e
 3. raincoat - a, i, o, a 4. Sunrise - u, i, e
- II. car gun cow hen pig

3. Words

- I. Hen sheep donkey calf duck
 horse dog kitten pig oxen

A	F	R	D	O	G	H	D	P	J
X	W	T	J	H	O	E	O	T	I
P	I	G	R	N	R	N	N	I	M
L	B	K	O	K	G	E	K	D	Y
O	Z	B	N	I	J	K	E	U	W
C	A	L	F	T	L	P	Y	C	E
M	O	E	Q	T	Y	U	O	K	R
L	X	G	J	E	S	H	E	E	P
Z	E	X	C	N	B	V	K	F	U
Q	N	R	B	H	O	R	S	E	T

II. b u s bus
 c a t cat
 p e n pen

4. Meaning Words (Nouns)

Persons Animals Places Things

1. teacher 1. hen 1. shop 1. book
 2. gardener 2. cow 2. house 2. chair
 3. tailor 3. fox 3. park 3. toy

- II. 1. He is a **singer**.
 2. My **aunt** has a son.
 3. The **baby** is playing with her mother.
 4. My **teacher** loves me.

- III. 1. **LION**
 2. **COW**
 3. **HEN**
 4. **GIRAFFE**

- IV. room park zoo school office
 1. park 2. zoo 3. room 4. office 5. school

5. Special Names

- I. 1. Raman, Gauri 2. Vikas 3. Rahul Gandhi 4. Gita
 5. India, Mumbai 6. Rita, Heena 7. Mumtaj
 8. Sharma 9. Abdul 10. Gurmeet, Taj Hotel

Common naming words	Special names
Cow	Gauri
leaver	Rahul gandhi
book	Gita
city	Mumbai
friend	Heena
queen	Mumtaj
postman	Abdul
cook	Gurmeet
scooter	Mrs. Sharma
office	India

6. Days and Moths

- I. 14. Monday
 15. Tuesday
 16. Wednesday
 17. Thursday
 18. Friday
 19. Saturday

Fill in the blanks with the correct name of the day of the week :

1. Monday, 2. Wednesday, Friday 3. Sunday
 4. Saturday 5. Sunday 6. Friday 7. Tuesday
 8. Friday

- II. 1. January 2. December 3. 13 December
 4. November 5. December 6. January

7. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

Countable Nouns Uncountable Nouns

kite	ink
Chair	grass
Star	sand
Shoe	air
Balloon	oil
Box	water
Mango	rain
Cap	snow
Umbrella	milk
Bird	
Bus	

8. One and Many

- I. 3. One 4. Many 5. One 6. Many
 II. 2. Mangoes 3. Tables 4. Buses 5. Pens 6. Tomatoes
 III. 2. Chair 3. Box 4. Apple 5. Dress

9. Gender

- I. 1. Hen – Cock
 2. Actor – Actress
 3. King – Queen
 4. Headmistress – Headmaster
 5. Nephew – Niece
 6. Vixen – Fox
- II. 1. Madam 2. Horse
 3. Uncle 4. Wife
 5. Sister 6. Ox
 7. Son 8. Bitch
 9. Woman 10. Prince

III. 1.

B	O	Y	D	B	E	T	K
A	K	C	O	C	K	I	J
A	I	F	G	H	G	G	M
Y	N	Z	W	E	X	R	A
T	G	M	A	N	U	E	R
M	O	T	H	E	R	S	E
E	M	P	R	E	S	S	L
J	K	M	A	I	D	Q	U

10. Articles : A, AN

- I. 2. a 3. an 4. an 5. an 6. an
II. 1. a 2. an 3. a 4. an 5. a 6. an
7. a 8. an 9. a 10. an 11. a 12. an
III. 1. an 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. a

11. The Pronoun

- II. 1. He 2. His 3. She 4. Her
III. 1. He 2. She 3. It 4. They

12. Describing Words (Adjectives)

- I. 1. Little 2. Honest 3. Fat 4. Tall 5. Sharp
II. 1. bright 2. sour 3. hot 4. smart 5. cold
6. hard 7. green 8. long 9. yellow 10. red

III.

B	I	G	W	E	T	H	H
S	M	A	L	L	D	A	O
C	S	D	P	U	R	P	T
O	A	A	C	L	Y	P	F
L	N	Y	O	L	D	Y	A
D	G	T	H	I	N	T	T

13. This, That, These, Those

- I. 1. This 2. That 3. This 4. That 5. This 6. That
II. 1. These 2. Those 3. These 4. Those
III. 2. That duck
3. Those hills
4. This shop

14. Doing Words (Verbs)

- I. drink eat fly sleep jump play
III. cry study sit read dance stand
run walk kick ride drive cook
smell sweep
close the book
touch your nose
jump
stand up
clap your hands
open the door
stretch
turn around
sit down.

- IV. 1. Cooks 2. works 3. ring 4. runs 5. drink
6. wear 7. shout 8. stand

15. Am, Is, Are

- I. 1. are 2. is 3. are 4. is 5. am 6. are 7. is 8. are
9. are 10. are
II. I
he/she/it
They/we

16. Where...? (Prepositions)

- I. 1. in 2. on 3. under 4. over
II. 1. on 2. under 3. on 4. Under 5. in 6. on 7. over
8. in

17. Rhyming Words

- I. 1. Fish 2. Cup 3. Box 4. Bell 5. Ring 6. House
7. Hut 8. Hat 9. Cap 10. Pen 11. Sun 12. Toy
II. Do yourself.
III. Do yourself.

18. Joining Words (Conjunctions)

- I. 1. and 2. or 3. and 4. or 5. but 6. and 7. or 8. but
9. and 10. but
II. 1. night 2. and – women 3. and – down 4. and
– there 5. and – out 6. and – cold 7. and – feet
8. and – white 9. and – ball 10. and – key
III. 1. or 2. and 3. and 4. and 5. and 6. but 7. or
8. or 9. and 10. but

19. Punctuation

- I. 1. They saw the Taj Mahal at Agra.
2. Do you know my father?
3. Anjali is a good singer.
4. Who is standing there?
5. There are forty children in my class.
6. Where is the Golden Temple?
7. We are going to Nainital in November.
8. How will you go to school?
9. I regard my elders.
10. Varanasi in a holy city.

20. The Sentence

- I. 1. The lion – has a loud roar.
 2. I rise early – in the morning.
 3. The cow – gives us milk.
 4. My books are – on the table.
 5. The police – caught the thief.

- II. 1. Lata sings a song.
 2. I love my parents.
 3. The boy is crying.
 4. Dogs bark.
 5. Heena is a good girl.

- III. 1. We have many friends.
 2. The cat is sleeping.
 3. Nisha ate an apple.
 4. I have many toys.
 5. Rosy has a pink dress.

21. Conversation

I. Do yourself.

- II. 1. Please 2. Thank you
 3. Please 4. Thank you

- III. 1. Yes, it is.
 2. No, it is not.
 3. No, it is not.
 4. Yes, it is.

22. Picture Reading

F	O	U	N	T	A	I	N	D
L	J	L	M	H	C	B	A	C
O	N	S	W	I	N	G	S	L
W	Q	O	S	L	I	D	E	O
E	B	E	N	C	H	E	S	U
R	A	B	I	R	D	S	F	D
S	L	T	R	E	E	S	C	S
W	L	S	U	N	H	U	B	A
B	U	T	T	E	R	F	L	Y

- I. 1. train 2. bench
 3. suit case 4. book
 5. talking 6. selling
 7. eating 8. drink

23. Crossword

Solve the puzzle :

		¹ C		² L				
		³ R	A	I	N			
⁴ T	W	O		O		⁵ M		
		⁶ W	⁷ I	N	D	O	W	
			N			O		
⁸ B	O	⁹ O	K		¹⁰ A	N	T	
		W						
		¹¹ L	A	D	D	E	R	

24. Completion of Stories

I. Thirsty Crow

- 5** The water comes to the top.
1 A crow is thirsty.
2 It sees a pitcher.
6 The crow drinks the water.
4 The crow puts stones in the pitcher.
3 There is a little water in it.

II. A Lion and A Mouse

It was **summer**. One day it was very **hot**. There was a **tree**. A **lion** was sleeping under it. A **mouse** came there. It **jumped** upon the lion. The lion **woke** up. He was very **angry**. He **caught** the mouse. The mouse **request**, "Let me go." The lion **agreed**. One day the lion was caught in a **net**. The mouse nibbled through the net. The lion was **free**. He **thanked** the mouse.

III. A Hungry Fox

There was a **fox**. He was **hungry**. He wanted **food**. He reached in a **garden**. He saw bunches of **grapes**. They were hanging **high**. He tried to **eat** them. But he could not **reach** them. He said, "Grapes are **sour**." He went **hungry**.

25. Essays

I. My Dog

1. This is my dog.
 2. He is spotted.
 3. He has two eyes.
 4. He has two ears.

5. He has one tail.
6. He has four legs.
7. He eats bread and meat.
8. I love my dog.

II. My Mother

1. She is my mother.
2. His name is Mrs _____.
3. She is a beautiful woman.
4. She is very smart lady.
5. She goes to bed at 11 o'clock.
6. She loves me very much.
7. She wakes up early in the morning.
8. I respect her.
9. She teaches me.

III. My City

1. This is my city.
2. Its name is _____.
3. I live in it.
4. It has many colonies.
5. It is very big also.
6. It looks very beautiful.
7. All streets are maintained.
8. There are many parks.
9. I love my city.

26. Applications

Sir/Madam,

Respectfully I beg to say that I am ill today. So I cannot come to school.

Kindly grant me leave for two days.

27. Comprehension

- I. 1. Sudha lives in Mumbai.
2. She has two brothers—Vimal and Kamal.
3. Her mother, Mrs. Manju is a teacher.
4. Her father, Mr. Happy is a doctor.
5. (i) Mumbai. (ii) Vimal and Kamal

- II. 2. The chips are golden.
3. Nikita likes two flavours of ice-creams—strawberry and chocolate.
4. Nikita sticks the pieces in her ice-cream.
5. noodles mixed with vegetables and ice-cream.
- III.1. Thursday 2. Friday 3. Tuesday, Thursday 4. Saturday, Sunday 5. Monday
- IV. Fill in the blanks with the names of the right places :
1. house 2. hospital 3. shop 4. school
Now, help Vimal to find his way :
Do yourself.

GRAMMAR-2

1. The Word

- I. 1. fan 2. bat 3. cat 4. hen 5. rose 6. lion 7. net 8. horse
- II. girl, mug, tiger, bag, boy
fish, bus, apple, rat, horse
- III.2. nest 3. dog 4. owl 5. tub 6. saw 7. pea 8. star

2. Alphabetical Order

- I. 1. b c d e f g h i j k l m
2. a d e f g j l m n p s z
- II. 2. elephant 3. lion 4. monkey
- III.1. Harbhajan, Rohit, Sachin, Zaheer
2. Allahabad, Chennai, Delhi, Kolkata, Mumbai
3. apple, banana, grapes, orange
4. bench, chair, ladder, stool, table
- IV. 1. arm 2. ankle 3. cheek 4. ears 5. eyes
6. fingers 7. hand 8. head 9. heel 10. knee
11. leg 12. lips 13. mouth 14. neck 15. nose
16. shoulder 17. thumb 18. toes 19. tongue
20. wrist

3. The Sentence : Putting words Together

- I. 1. This is my bag.
2. Reema is a good girl.
3. Child is sleeping.
4. My father is walking.
5. The dogs bark in the night.

6. Milk is white.
7. The boys are playing.
8. I learn my lesson.
9. My mother cooks food.
10. She does not take tea.

- II.
1. The cow gives us milk.
 2. Sunday is holiday.
 3. I had a little pony.
 4. The sun shines in the sky.
 5. The bird is singing on the tree.
 6. A dog is a faithful animal.
 7. The boy jumped over the bench.
 8. Children play in the park.

4. Part of a Sentence

- I. Birds build nests in trees.
 Your book lies on the desk
 My new watch keeps good time.
 He goes to the church on Sunday.
 I have a garden of my own.
 The poor old woman gets little food.
 A hungry child wept bitterly.

- II.
1. Rahul has a scooter.
 2. The cow gives us milk.
 3. The train runs on rails.
 4. Jaipur is a beautiful city.
 5. Rahul and Vibhu are brothers.
 6. The lion lives in a cave.
 7. The sky is clear today.
 8. My father is my friend.

III. The lady is cooking.

My brother watches the TV.
Your sister helps the mother in the kitchen.
 My uncle **reads a newspaper**.

6. The Noun

Look at the pictures. Choose from the box and write the names :

Mango Cow Kite
 Fish Pencil Ball Dog

- I. 1. A cow 2. Juhi 3. Ants 4. Ink 5. My books

6. The sun
7. Bread
8. The earth
9. A dog
10. Birds

- II. 1. person 2. person 3. thing 4. thing 5. animal
 6. animal 7. place 8. animal 9. person
 10. place

III.

Things we eat Things we drink Things we wear

rice	water	socks
cake	tea	coat
tomato	coffee	skirt
apple	milk	shirt

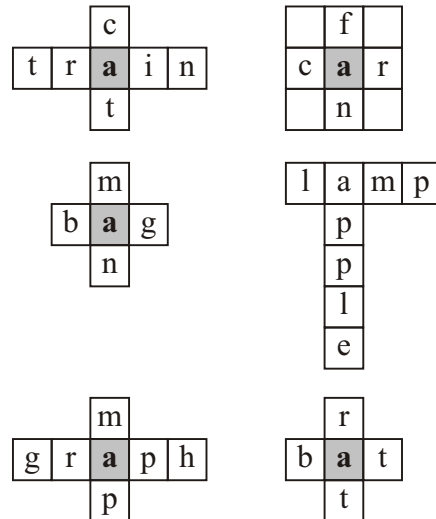
- IV. 2. vehicles 3. vegetables 4. clothes 5. animals
 6. drinks 7. furniture

- V. temple monkey turnip papaya
 camel balloon school cock
 rabbit tomato goat umbrella
 aeroplane dog flower pigeon

VI.

R	D	E	S	K	D	P	T	N
C	H	A	R	T	U	E	A	N
B	A	P	C	H	S	N	B	S
O	A	L	H	N	T	C	L	T
O	A	L	A	N	E	I	E	A
K	A	E	L	M	R	L	I	R
S	N	F	K	C	H	A	I	R

VII.



- VIII. 1. mountain 2. river 3. school 4. city

7. Special Naming Words (Proper Noun)

- I. 1. Lata 2. Juhi 3. Archit 4. Miss Charu 5. Rajan
 6. Shubham, Shimla 7. Bangaluru, Karnataka
 8. Russia 9. Hawa Mahal, Jaipur 10. Subodh, Kapil

II. Proper Nouns

1. Man Mohan singh
2. Madhuri dixit
3. The red fort
4. Australia
5. London

Common Nouns

1. sister
2. King
3. Mountain
4. Desk
5. Postman

III.2. I saw Mother Teresa.

3. Jack and Jill went up the hill.
4. Sonia Gandhi is a great leader.
5. Miss Mayavati is our chief minister.

8. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

I. Countable

- 2.
3. cup
- 4.
5. racquets
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
9. egg
- 10.

Uncountable

- petrol
- milk
- badminton
- lawn
- grass
- curry

II. Countable Nouns

- a flower
- a cake
- shoes
- a bed
- monkey
- a car
- a bus
- rupees
- tooth
- legs

Uncountable Nouns

- oil
- sand
- milk
- air
- water
- grass
- rain
- petrol

III. There are three **apples**, four **bananas**, five **potatoes**, some **butter**, a glass of **water**.

9. The Noun: Number

(Singular and Plural)

- I. 1. cows 2. ducks 3. tigers 4. beds 5. crows
6. sofas 7. ants 8. cupboards 9. frogs 10. desks
- II. 1. buses 2. dishes 3. foxes 4. watches 5. potatoes
6. glasses 7. churches 8. matches 9. brushes

10. dresses

- III.1. toy 2. box 3. money 4. cow 5. class 6. tree
7. photo 8. book 9. hero 10. eye

10. The Noun : Gender

I. Masculine Feminine Common Neuter

- | | | | |
|--------|-------|----------|--------|
| King | queen | child | city |
| sir | madam | minister | fruit |
| horse | mare | student | school |
| nephew | niece | cook | glass |

- II. 1. hen 2. lioness 3. girl 4. niece 5. goddess
6. cow 7. uncle 8. sir 9. woman 10. wife
11. daughter 12. actor

III.1. My sister is an actress.

2. The queen loved the prince very much.
3. The cow is the mother of calves.
4. Our son wants to see your husband.
5. The boys saw a lioness at the zoo.

11. Articles : A, An, The

- I. 1. a 2. a 3. an 4. an 5. a 6. a 7. a 8. a 9. a
10. an 11. an 12. an 13. an 14. a 15. a 16. an
- II. 1. an 2. the 3. a, the 4. The 5. The 6. an 7. a
8. The 9. an 10. a
- III.1. a 2. The 3. an 4. The 5. the 6. The 7. a 8. The
9. an

12. The Adjectives (Describing Words)

(a) pretty (b) good (c) tall

- I. 1. brave 2. honest 3. red 4. new 5. big 6. sweet
7. clever 8. delicious

- III. 1. dry – (a) leaves
2. warm – (b) water
3. wise – (c) man
4. gold – (d) ring
5. fast – (e) train
6. bushy – (f) tail
7. interesting – (g) stories

- I. 1. new 2. big 3. small 4. strong 5. great 6. old
7. tall

13. The Pronoun

- I. Singular Pronouns : I, It, She, He

Plural Pronouns : We, They

Both Singular & Plural : You

II. 1. It 2. He 3. They 4. We 5. She 6. He 7. We

III.

1. Ishan has some toys. He likes the toys.
2. The king: Where is the watchman?
The minister : Sir, he is there.
3. Where is Vimal ? He has gone home.
4. A boy has a flower. He is smelling the flower.
5. Which is my pen? show it to me.
6. The policeman followed the thieves. They ran away.
7. Take this knife. It is very sharp.
8. Call Gopi to me. He is the peon of this college.
9. Asha sings sweetly. She is a popular singer.

IV. 1. They 2. He 3. She 4. They 5. I

14. This, That, These, Those

I. 1. That 2. This 3. This

II. 1. These 2. Those 3. That

15. The Verb

I. 1. sings 2. stood 3. crow 4. can see 5. fell 6. met
7. sat 8. hangs 9. like 10. lives

II. write wash play
sleep eat read draw

III. 1. hoot 2. play 3. go 4. walk 5. eat
6. twinkle 7. clap 8. write

IV. 1. swims 2. paints 3. sails 4. writes 5. shines
6. plays

V. 1. cooks 2. bakes 3. cures 4. catches 5. brings

VI. 1. painting 2. playing 3. eating 4. climbing
5. talking

16. Is, Am, Are, Was, Were

I. She **is** a singer. They **are** teachers.

I **am** a student. The horse **is** old.

The grapes **are** sweet.

II. 1. are 2. is 3. is 4. are 5. are 6. am 7. are 8. was
9. is 10. were 11. is 12. is

III. 1. was 2. were 3. was 4. am 5. are 6. was
7. are 8. are 9. are 10. were

17. Has, Have, Had

I. 2. has 3. have 4. have 5. has 6. have 7. has
8. has 9. have 10. have

II. 2. have 3. has 4. had 5. had 6. has 7. have
8. had 9. have 10. had

III. 1. Their family had many problems.

2. We had a large station wagon.

3. You had a five looking horse.

4. She had a big story book collection.

5. They had cereal and milk for breakfast.

18. The Adverb

I. 1. loudly 2. heavily 3. bravely 4. sweetly
5. slowly 6. soundly 7. happily 8. faithfully
9. nicely 10. carefully

II. 1. safely 2. finally 3. loudly 4. brightly 5. carefully
6. quickly 7. slowly 8. badly 9. politely
10. softly

III. 1. loudly 2. well 3. carefully 4. happily 5. clearly
6. faithfully

19. The Preposition

I. 2. with a stick 3. into the room 4. behind the
house 5. under the table 6. in the sky 7. over our
heads 8. upon the stove

II. 1. B ✓ 2. C ✓ 3. C ✓ 4. C ✓ 5. A ✓ 6. C ✓

20. The Conjunction

I. 1. and 2. but 3. but 4. or 5. and 6. but 7. and 8.
and

II. 1. but 2. and 3. and 4. but 5. and 6. and

III. 1. and 2. but 3. and 4. or 5. and 6. or 7. and 8. but

21. The Interjection

(Word Showing Sudden Feeling)

I. 1. Alas! 2. what 3. oh! 4. Alas! 5. Hello! 6. What
7. Bravo! 8. Hello!

22. Asking Questions

I. 1. Where 2. Who, What 3. Where 4. When
5. When 6. What

23. Use of capital Letters and Punctuation Marks

- I. 1. Can you tell me the way to the Red fort?
2. O! God help me.
3. The Ramayana was written by Valmiki.
4. Mr. Pandey is here.
5. Ha,! Ha! see what you have.
6. Bravo! what a give shot.
7. Why can't you be a good child?
8. Subhash Chandra bose was known as Netaji.
9. Daddy, do you go to Delhi?
10. See the fish in the lake.

24. Self Introduction

- I. 1. Bhavya Verma.
2. Mr. Shekhar Verma.
3. Mrs. Parul Verma.
4. Girl
5. Seven years old.
6. Modern Public school.
7. English.
8. Red.

25. Picture Reading

1. The Classroom

1. Bag 2. Boys 3. Books 4. Table 5. Chair
6. Children 7. Board 8. Cupboard 9. Basket
10. Teacher 11. Window 12. Map 13. Desks
14. Door 15. Girl 16. Picture 17. Bell 18. Switch
19. Ruler 20. Pot

2. Juhi's Day

- 6 When I got my report card, I was delighted.
1 I woke up very early this morning.
2 I got ready very quickly and ran to catch the bus.
3 Then, it was time for school.
4 I was very excited when I reached school.
7 I got full marks in all the subjects.
5 I knew I had done well.
9 So, I went to my computer and played a few grammar games.
8 I was going to get my report card.

3. Birthday Party

1. birthday 2. invited , party 3. candles 4. seven, years 5. gifts 6. clapping 7. balloons, streamers.

26. Let's Go Shopping!

- 5 grocer
2 butcher
4 newsagent
1 baker
3 stationer
8 fruitseller
7 chemist
6 greengrocer

27. Knowing Time

A quarter to one – 12:45

Six o'clock – 6:00

Ten minutes past five – 5:10

Twenty minutes to two – 1:40

A quarter past seven – 7:15

b. 5:10 c. 7:15 d. 4:30 e. 6:00 f. 1:40

28. Using Time-Table

1. 8.00 a.m.
2. Twenty minutes.
3. 8.40 a.m.
4. 11.40 a.m.
5. Art and Music
6. Assembly and Announcements

29. Riddle Time

- I. 2. It is a chair.
3. It is a clock
4. It is a window
5. It is a needle.
6. It is an aeroplane.
7. It is an elephant.
8. It is a nail.
9. It is shoes.
10. It is a fish.

30. Story Composition

I. Two Foolish Cats

- 1 One day two cats stole a bread.
- 9 Then he bit a piece off the larger part and ate it up.
- 3 Then they went to a monkey.
- 6 The monkey took the bread from the cats.
- 4 One said, "I have stolen it first."
- 7 The monkey said, "Each of you should have one half."
- 8 He broke it into two unequal parts.
- 2 They quarrelled over the bread.
- 5 The other said, "I have stolen it first."
- 10 By and by they ate up the whole bread.

II. A Greedy Dog

1. bone, butcher 2. mouth, stream, reflection
3. another 4. greedy, dropped, snatch 5. no

31. Essays

I. The Cow

1. cow 2. brown 3. four 4. eyes, two 5. tail
6. grass 7. milk 8. useful 9. gentle 10. Gaumata

II. My School

1. school 2. Smriti Public School 3. primary
4. colony 5. seven 6. rooms 7. two
8. playground 9. building 10. love

III. My Teacher

1. teacher 2. Mrs. Kavita 3. polite 4. 35
5. speaks 6. science 7. school 8. cricket
9. playground 9. loves

32. Application

I. For Sick Leave

Vidya Mandri
Public school
Meerut
Sarbhak

II. Leave for Urgent Work

M.S. Public School
Jagrati Vihar
Meerut
Richa Gupta

34. Comprehension

I. The Ant and the Dove

- I. 1. pond 2. drown 3. dove 4. net
- II. 1. The dove saw the ant drowning.
2. The dove dropped a leaf near the ant. The ant climbed up the leaf. She was saved.
3. The ant bit the hunter hard in the foot.
4. The dove flew away because the hunter gave a cry and dropped the net.

III. drown hunter catch

II. The Doorbell

1. outside the house
2. don't open the door unless you know the person who is ringing the bell
3. The milkman, breadman, washerman, postman, mummy or Daddy and Bunty or Aunty.
4. home – work
tooth – brush
bed – room
cinema – hall
sweet – dish
5. She wears a ring **on her finger**.
Ring **the bell**.
The made a ring **around the bonfire**.
The child played **with the rubber ring**.

GRAMMAR-3

1. The Sentence

- I. 1. Delhi is a big city.
2. Who is hiding behind the door?
3. This is beautiful building.
4. How are you feeling today?

5. Sachin is a great batsman.

- II. 1. These are – my books.
 2. The students learn – their lesson.
 3. My sister is – playing with her doll.
 4. Dogs bark – in the night.
 5. Ishan – writes a letter.
 6. Birds are sitting – on the tree.
 7. He will swim – in the river.
 8. The glass is full – of milk.
 9. The sun rises – in the East.
 10. Monkeys have – long tails.

- III.1. a door 2. to draw with 3. legs 4. the time
 5. dinosaurs

2. Subject and Predicate

- I. 1. Tea is hot
 2. kamal is poor
 3. Grass is green
 4. Mogli is a child
 5. Gandhiji was great
 6. The Sun is round
 7. The Madhuri is a dancer
 8. The tree is long
 9. The baby was hungry
 10. The ice is cold

- II. 1. The cat drank up the spilt milk.
 2. Mrs. Sonia is Rahul's mother.
 3. Plants help to keep the air clean.
 4. Water is needed to stay alive.
 5. Honesty is the best policy.
 6. Bees can sting very hard.
 7. Flowers make a plant look pretty.
 8. My sister loves to knit.

4. Common and Proper Nouns

I.

R	S	B	U	S	T	C	R	H	J	D	G
E	A	Z	R	H	B	O	A	T	I	E	O
D	C	Y	Q	I	A	W	M	C	N	I	A
F	H	C	A	R	N	B	L	K	D	F	G
O	I	A	S	T	A	R	S	G	I	T	A
R	N	N	T	V	N	U	G	L	A	S	S
T	D	A	L	D	A	S	B	O	O	K	M
A	O	D	E	L	H	D	V	T	A	J	R
W	N	A	V	P	M	A	R	U	T	D	P
M	X	G	A	N	D	H	D	S	N	O	Q

- II. 1. Panchtantra 2. Jia 3. Cinderella 4. Rohit, Doon 5. Mall Road 6. Sunday 7. Independence Day 8. Teacher's Day 9. Dr. Atul, Hospital 10. National Zoo

People

Jia

Cinderella

Rohit, Dr. Atul

Books etc.

Panchatantra

Places

National Zoo

Hospital, Mall Road

Doon

Special Days

Teacher's Day

Independence Day

- III.1. Ria 2. Mr. Pankaj Jain 3. Baraut 4. U.P

5. Collective Nouns

- I. 1. shoal 2. pack 3. bunch 4. fleet 5. litter
 6. hard 7. tuft 8. flock

- II. 1. heard 2. crowd 3. army 4. team 5. class
 6. swarm 7. mob 8. committee 9. flock
 10. bundle

- III.1. Audience

(c) is a group of people watching a programme.

2. Mob

(e) is a group of disorderly people.

3. Troupe

(d) is a group of actors or performers.

4. Staff

(a) is a group of workers in an organization.

5. Library

(b) is a collection of books.

6. Singular and Plural Nouns

I. Singular Nouns

1. A Deer
2. A Fan
3. A Violin
4. An Ant
5. A Crab
6. A Song
7. An Egg
8. A Garden

Plural Nouns

1. Books
2. Boys
3. Kites
4. Cats
5. Trays
6. Stars
7. Chairs
8. Trains

- II. 1. eyes 2. flies 3. days 4. keys 5. dishes
6. nurses 7. thieves 8. tomatoes

- III. 1. roof 2. boy 3. baby 4. sky 5. brush 6. wife
7. match 8. chief

- IV. 1. tomato 2. gloves 3. mother 4. stars 5. leaves
6. rays

- V. 1. There were books on the shelves.
2. The men drank glasses of water.
3. The children saw sheep and deer in the field.
4. The husbands and wives went to the cinemas.

- VI. 2. The baby sucked the toe.
3. Wolf killed the sheep.
4. The policeman caught the thief.
5. The foot of the deer were caught in the bush.

7. The Noun : Gender

- I. 1. Teacher—Common Gender
2. Queen—Feminine
3. Bridegroom—Masculine
4. Parents—Common Gender
5. Atul—Masculine
6. Players—Common Gender
7. Hostess—Feminine
8. Heir—Masculine
9. Dog—Masculine
10. Uncle—Masculine

II.

Masculine Gender	Feminine Gender	Neuter Gender	Common Gender
horse	mare	water	animal
God	goddess	gold	person

husband	queen	honesty	captain
cock	daughter	pen	teacher
lion	wife	milk	friend
boy	aunt	desk	parent
son	hen	kitchen	child
king		school	leader
Hero			
uncle			

III.

B	O	Y	D	B	E	T	K
A	K	C	O	C	K	I	J
A	I	F	G	H	E	G	G
Y	N	Z	W	E	X	R	I
T	G	M	A	N	U	E	R
M	O	T	H	E	R	S	U
E	M	P	R	E	S	S	L
J	K	M	P	I	D	Q	U

- IV. 1. girl, niece 2. waitress, queen 3. lioness, cow
4. woman, actress 5. bride, aunt

8. Articles: A, An, The

- I. 1. an 2. a 3. the
II. 1. A 2. The 3. An 4. An 5. A 6. A 7. The 8. An
9. The 10. An 11. The 12. The 13. A 14. A
15. An 16. The 17. A 18. The 19. A 20. The
21. An
III. 1. a, the, a 2. a, a, the 3. an, an 4. an 5. the, the, a
6. an 7. a 8. the 9. a, the 10. the, a 11. the, an
12. a 13. an 14. the, the 15. a, a

9. The Adjective

- I. 1. useful 2. wise 3. large, busy 4. brave
5. beautiful 6. strong, fierce 7. poor 8. Good
II. 1. many – N 2. several – Q 3. All – N 4. few – N
5. eight – N 6. few – N 7. seventy years – N
8. no – Q
III. 1. sweet 2. two 3. honest 4. rich 5. big
6. beautiful 7. red 8. brave 9. hot 10. all
IV. 1. thin 2. small 3. wet 4. naughty 5. rude 6. fast
7. tough 8. chilly
V. 1. new 2. cold 3. thin 4. left 5. happy 6. clean
7. difficult 8. false 9. black 10. present

10. Comparison of Adjectives

1. tall 2. taller 3. tallest

I. 1. sweeter 2. brighter 3. more intelligent
4. louder 5. more friendly 6. higher

II. 1. prettiest 2. better 3. largest 4. smarter
5. brighter 6. hot

11. The Pronoun

	PRONOUNS (First Person)	PRONOUNS (Second Person)	PRONOUNS (Third Person)
1.	I	—	—
2.	—	—	He
3.			She
4.			They
5.		Your	It
6.	Me	You	
7.		Yours	
8.	We		

II. 1. him 2. They 3. It 4. Me 5. You 6. He

III. 1. She 2. She 3. He, him

12. The Verb

(Main verbs and Helping verbs)

I.

f	(t)	h	r	o	w	z
o	(o)	p	e	n	e	(s)
(r)	(b)	a	k	(e)	q	i
e	(t)	e	l	(l)	t	n
a	(c)	o	o	(k)	z	(g)
(d)	(w)	a	s	(h)	e	s
l	(p)	e	e	(l)	t	t

2. bake 3. cook 4. open 5. tell 6. peel 7. sing
8. throw 9. read

II. 1. The teacher — teaches us.
2. My sister — loves me.
3. The students — read their books.
4. The peon — rings the bell.
5. His mother — sings a song.
6. The soldiers — fight.
7. The farmer — ploughs the field.
8. Our team — won the match.

- The teacher teacher us.
- My sister loves me
- The students read their books
- The peon rings the bell.
- His mother sings a song.
- The soldiers fight.
- The farmer ploughs the field.
- Our team won the match

III. He **flies** a kite. She **reads** a book. The girl **dances**.
The cat **runs**. The fish **swims**.

IV. Verb family name	Present tense
to watch	he is watching.
to buy	we are buying .
to wake	You are waking .
to strike	They are striking.
to look	It is looking .
to learn.	I am learning .

V. 2. standing 3. raining 4. flying 5. crawling

13. Verbs: Is, Am, Are, Has, Have, Was, Were, Had

I. Pronoun Verb

I am

He, She, It is

You, They, We are

II. 2. are 3. is 4. are 5. am 6. are 7. is 8. are 9. are
10. are

III. 2. have 3. have 4. has 5. has 6. have 7. have
8. has 9. have 10. have

I. 1. was 2. were 3. had 4. were 5. were 6. was
7. was 8. was 9. were 10. had, was

II. were, was, was, were, were

14. Tenses of Verbs

I. Present Tense

I. 1. tastes 2. know 3. see 4. sweeps 5. shut
6. drives

II. 1. are swinging 2. are singing 3. is studying 4. is
chasing 5. are teaching 6. is praying

II. Past Tense

I. 2. cooked 3. washed 4. went 5. wrote 6. saw

III. Future Tense

I. 1. shall swim 2. shall eat 3. will reply 4. will bark
5. shall, give 6. will talk

II. 1. will be laughing 2. shall be jumping 3. will be sweeping
4. will be watching 5. will be dancing 5. will be ironing

15. Subject – Verb Agreement

(1)

I. 1. do 2. eat 3. drives 4. goes 5. blows
6. practice 7. iron 8. blames 9. barks 10. have

(2)

I. 1. went 2. went 3. will go 4. arrived 5. attended
6. enjoy 7. angry 8. likes

(3)

I. 1. brush 2. is 3. smells 4. ate 5. are 6. sounds
7. has

II. 1. has 2. play 3. is 4. were 5. are 6. comes
7. has

16. The Adverb

I. 2. Happy quite
3. easily it
4. arrived late
5. very played
6. slowly runs
7. just now come
8. daily goes to school

II. 1. carefully 2. noisily
3. happily 4. politely
5. cruelly 6. lazily
7. wisely 8. idly
9. rudely 10. greedily
11. merrily 12. steadily

III. 1. brightly 2. high 3. fast 4. loudly 5. carefully
6. merrily

17. The preposition

I. 1. round 2. among 3. across 4. in 5. after 6. on,
above, below 7. at 8. over 9. of 10. on

II. 2. behind 3. on 4. above 5. on 6. near 7. over

8. near

18. The Conjunction

I. 1. and 2. because 3. but 4. if 5. or 6. so

II. 1. and 2. or 3. but 4. because 5. and 6. or 7. but
8. because

III. 1. I went to see her but she was not at home.
2. Mary's mother was angry because she had broken a plate.
3. She asked him to go so he went.
4. I did it because they asked me to do it.
5. They ran fast but they missed the train.

19. The Interjection

2. Alas! 3. Hurray! 4. Hello! 5. Oh!

20. Questions

I. 2. May I come with you?

3. Why are Juhi's hands dirty?

4. When is Gandhi jayanti?

5. Where is your bag?

6. Do you know Alibaba?

II. 2. where 3. like 4. may 5. how 6. lives 7. food
8. many 9. when 10. which

III. 1. When 2. Who 3. How 4. Which 5. Which
6. Why

IV. 1. Where are you going?

2. What is the colour of her umbrella?

3. Whose stick is it?

4. Which game do you play?

5. Where are the children playing?

6. Whose that lady?

7. When will the broad cast begin?

8. Where are we going?

21. Punctuation

I. 1. Naman is going to Kanpur.

2. Why did you hit the baby?

3. She bought a pen, a pencil and an eraser.

4. Anu, Tanu and Sanu are good friends.

5. I study in Modern Public school.

6. How do you spend your time these days?

II. 1. Anjali is wearing a new dress. It is made of silk. Her grand mother bought it for her.

2. Meena likes to eat fruits. Her favourites are peaches, grapes and apples.
3. Our park has slides swings and see-saws. It also has a basketball court.
4. There are two little baby birds in the basket. The mother bird loves her babies very much. Does you mother love you too?
5. Little Vishu is playing with Leena in the rain. They are making colourful paper boats. Can you hear them clap with joy?
6. Sarthak is a little child. He walks in a walker. He is eight months old. His mother loves him very much.
7. Hardik is student of L.K.G. class. He is very happy today. He is going to the picnic. All the teachers are also going.

22. Conversation

- I.
1. Sir, my name is Anu.
 2. Sir, my father's name is Mr. Pankaj Jain.
 3. Sir, my father is a shopkeeper.
 4. Sir, I live in meerut.
 5. Sir, I am ten years old.
 6. Sir, I read in IIIrd class.
 7. Sir, I read in S.P. Public school.
 8. Sir, our principal is Mr. Atul Gupta.
 9. Sir, My class teacher is Mrs. Neha Sharma.
 10. Sir, Mrs. Reena Gupta teaches us English.

24. Picture Reading

(The Language of Pictures)

In a forest, there was a big **tree**. A number of pigeons lived in that **tree**. One day a **hunter** came to the forest. He spread **seeds** on the ground. The **pigeons** saw the seeds. They were hungry. All the **pigeons** got down. They started eating the **seeds**. The **hunter** threw a **net** over the **pigeons**. Now they were afraid. An old wise **pigeon** said, "Don't be afraid." Let's all fly together alongwith the **net**. All the **pigeons** flew away with the net. They went to a **rat** who was the old pigeon's friend. The **rat** cut the **net** with his teeth. They **pigeons** were free

again. They were very happy. They flew away happily.

25. Story Completion

I. An Honest Boy

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | — | 2 |
| 2. | — | 5 |
| 3. | — | 8 |
| 4. | — | 7 |
| 5. | — | 4 |
| 6. | — | 3 |
| 7. | — | 9 |
| 8. | — | 6 |
| 9. | — | 1 |

II. The Boy and the Wolf

Shepherd, sheep, wolves, neighbours, fun, help, angry, again , really, attack, voice nobody, thought, trick

26. Picture Composition

I. Your Home

- (A)
1. Yes, I have a house
 2. My house is in the city.
 3. My mother, father my sister and I
 4. It is a new house.
- (B)
1. My house is very big.
 2. There are five rooms in my house.
 3. Yes, Each room has doors and windows.
 4. Yes, there is a fan in every room.
 5. I like my house very much.

II. Christmas Day

- (A)
1. Today is Sunday.
 2. To day is the Christmas Day.
 3. This is the Christian's festival.
 4. There are five people in the hall.
 5. The time now is 5:30 p.m.
- (B)
1. The children are sitting on the chairs.
 2. There is snacks on the table.
 3. Yes, there are sweets in the plates.
 4. Servant is bringing tea.
 5. Mother is serving sweets.

- (C) 1. Children are wearing new dresses.
2. Yes, they are happy.
3. Yes, they celebrate this festival every year.
4. The Christians worship Jesus Christ.
5. They go to the church for worship.

27. Essays

I. The Cow

1. The cow is a domestic animal.
2. She has four legs, two horns, two eyes, two ears and a long tail.
3. She eats green grass and straw.
4. She gives us milk.
5. Her baby is called calf.
6. Her milk is very useful for us.
7. We make many things such as sweets, cheese, curd etc from her milk.
8. She is very gentle animal. So we call her Gau-mata.

II. My Mother

1. Mrs. Radha is my mother.
2. She is very beautiful.
3. She is an English teacher.
4. She is very honest.
5. She is punctual in her work.
6. She goes to her school daily.
7. She reaches there in time.
8. She helps me in my studies at night.
9. She cooks food for me.
10. She loves me very much.
11. I also love her very much.

III.1. A farmer is a hardworking man.

2. He lives in a village.
3. He rises early in the morning.
4. He goes to his field and ploughs it.
5. He goes on working till evening.
6. He is an ordinary man.
7. He wears dhoti and kurta.
8. He grows food grains, pulses and vegetables.
9. Such is the life of a farmer.

28. Applications

I. Application of sick leave

S.P. Public School,
Meerut.

Anu Jain

IIIrd'A'

19-01-13

II. Application of leave for urgent work

Rainbow Public School,

Agra

Anuj Jain

IIIrd'A'

19-01-13

III. Application to issue the books

Dewan International School

Agra.

Ajay Gupta

IIIrd'A'

19-01-13

IV. Application for playing a match

D.A.V. School

Meerut.

XYZ

23-01-13

29. Letters

I. Letter to your Mother

7 B Raj Nagar, Delhi.

19 March

Abhay.

II. Letter to your sister

III Block, Gokulpura

Agra

15 June

Ravi

30. Comprehension

I.

- (a) 1. Jaggu was a tailor.
2. Appu was an elephant
3. Jaggu's shop was near the river.

4. Jaggu played a trick on Appu. He did not give Appu anything to eat. He took out his needle instead and pricked Appu's trunk.

5. Jaggu's clothes became wet because Appu filled his trunk with water and threw water in the Jaggu's shop.

(b) 1. Colourful 2. nice things

II.

(a) 1. house with many glass windows. 2. a garden 3. guava tree 4. two rose shrubs

(b) 1. garden plot 2. guavas 3. many pretty 4. flower pot

(c) 1. Many 2. In front, at the front of 3. beautiful 4. happy

(d) 1. False 2. False 3. True

III.

(a) Mr. Crow sat on the **branch** of a tree. There was some **piece of cheese** in his beak. Mr. Fox wanted the **piece of cheese**. He was a **clever** animal. He told Mr. Crow to **sing**. Mr. Crow opened his beak to **sing**. The **cheese** fell down. **Mr. fox** picked it up and **ran** away.

(b) 1. on the branch of a tree. 2. that piece of cheese.

IV. (a) Do yourself.

(b) can – ran kite – night blew – too

III.

Who or what ?	What action	Where, How? When? Why
---------------	-------------	-----------------------

- | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. The team | – won | – easily by four goals. |
| 2. The cat | – purred | – softly. |
| 3. Lions | – roar | – loudly. |
| 4. Old people | – walk | – very slowly. |
| 5. The city lights | – shone | – brightly. |
| 6. The happy girl | – laughed | – when she saw the clown. |
| 7. The children | – cried | – when they realized they were lost. |
| 8. All the trains | – stop | – at this station. |

IV. 2. Please bring me a cup of tea. Imperative sentence.

3. How I have been foolish! Exclamatory sentence.

4. The children are swimming in the river. Statement sentence.

5. What a design on your beautiful shirt! Exclamatory sentence.

6. Where are you going tomorrow? Question sentence.

7. How is this rose beautiful! Exclamatory sentence

8. There are seven days in a week. Statement sentence.

2. Subject and Predicate

I. 1. India 2. The workmen 3. He 4. This house 5. Some boys 6. His axe 7. A blind man 8. The wind

II.

1. Our teacher (f) read us a book about dinosaurs.

2. The kitten (d) were spinning around and trying to catch its tail.

3. A key (e) is used to open and lock doors.

4. A zebra (h) has black and white stripes on its body.

GRAMMAR-4

1. The Sentence

I. 2. ✓ 3. ✗ 4. ✓ 5. ✓

II. 1. The boy is writing a letter.

2. Rain falls from the clouds.

3. Birds build nests in trees.

4. An aeroplane flies in the air.

5. There are pictures on the wall.

6. The girl is eating ice-cream.

7. Birds fly with their wings.

8. The cow gives us milk.

9. Birds can fly very fast.

10. Train runs on the track.

5. A banana (c) is yellow when its ripe.
6. The boy (b) was riding his new bicycle.
7. The bell (a) will ring at 10 o'clock.
8. The naughty children (d) were hiding behind the bushes.

III.1. My younger sister

2. sets in the west.
3. One of his children.
4. obeys his parents.
5. Some white birds
6. fight for their country
7. A young boy
8. bought new scooter

4. The Noun

- I.** 1. Abstract 2. Material 3. Collective 4. Collective
5. Common 6. Abstract 7. Proper 8. Proper
9. Abstract 10. Collective 11. Abstract
12. Proper
- II.** 1. library 2. park 3. army 4. swarm 5. mob
6. shoal 7. gang 8. crew 9. wardrobe
10. committee
- III.**

Countable

Common Noun	Collective Noun
book	army
cycle	class
chair	herd
farmer	feet
cat	
hill	

Uncountable

Proper Noun	Material Noun	Abstract Noun
Kusum	gold	truth
Nehru	meat	death
London	glass	darkness
India		freedom
		electricity
		heat
		friendship

3. The Noun : Number

Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
diary	beaches		firemen families
actor	scarves pianos	mosquito	rays fish

- I.** 1. watches 2. dress 3. branches 4. wish 5. scissors
6. rooms 7. child
- III.1.** shelf 2. dress 3. gentleman 4. foot 5. news
6. bench
- IV.** 1. The babies are crying for milk.
2. The boys are flying kites.
3. My sisters live in Dehradun.
4. The fish are swimming in the rivers.
5. The doctors are in their room.
6. The thieves were chased by the policemen.

6. The Noun: Gender

- I.** 1. Masculine 2. Feminine 3. Common 4. Neuter
- II.** 2. Masculine 3. Common 4. Common
5. Feminine 6. Neuter 7. Neuter 8. Masculine
9. Feminine 10. Common

III.

People

Animals

1. Actor actress 7. Drone bee
2. Hero heroine 8. Drake duck
3. Uncle aunt 9. Cock hen
4. Washerman washerwoman
10. Horse mare
5. Master mistress 11. Buck doe
6. King queen 12. Gander goose
- IV.** 1. goddess 2. prince 3. poetess 4. lioness
5. land-lord 6. peahen 7. wife 8. milk-man
9. son 10. sir 11. governess 12. cow
- V.** 1. mother, her 2. girl, her 3. woman, she 4.
landlord, his 5. sister, her

7. Using A, An and The

- I.** a an a an a
a a a an an
a an a a a

a a an a a
 an an a an a

II. 1. an, the, a, the 2. The, an 3. The, an, a 4. The, the 5. The, the 6. an, an 7. The, an 8. The

III. I'll use a computer to read stories and poems. Stories and poems will make me a good reader. I can also listen to many stories and poems and learn English better. I can play games on computer. If my answers are correct in the game, I score the points. it's a great fun.

8. The Adjective

I. 1. brown, black 2. tall 3. younger 4. shiny, twinkling dark 5. six 6. these 7. little 8. my, my

II. 1. blue sky 2. dark night 3. sweet voice 4. sharp knife 5. fresh vegetables 6. easy exercise 7. rich boy 8. long rope 9. twelve months 10. green grass 11. clever shopkeeper

III.

Adjective	Its Kind	Noun (to which it adds something)
-----------	----------	-----------------------------------

1. Which	interrogative	house
2. That	demonstrative	child
3. Some	adjective of quantity	tea
4. Poor	adjective of quality	boy
5. My	possessive	books
6. seven	adjective of number	days
7. cold	adjective of quality	days
8. little	adjective of quantity	water
9. These	demonstrative	pigeons
10. what	interrogative	exercise

IV. 1. big white marble 2. sharp large white 3. mini delicious vegetable 4. stunning short silk 5. smart brown leather 6. sweet yellow wooden

V. 1. sad 2. poor 3. dirty 4. ill 5. light 6. helpless 7. big 8. cruel 9. good 10. unlucky 11. active 12. short

9. Comparison of Adjectives

I. —er —est

3.	fresher	freshest
4.	wider	widest
5.	finer	finest
6.	younger	youngest
7.	easier	easiest
8.	neater	neatest
9.	faster	fastest
10.	heavier	heaviest

II. 2. warmer, warmest 3. higher, highest 4. soft, softer, softest

III. 1. more important comparative
 2. better comparative
 3. worst superlative
 4. loyal positive
 5. saddest superlative
 6. less comparative
 7. sharp positive
 8. youngest superlative
 9. lesser comparative
 10. sincerest superlative

IV. 2. lighter 3. heaviest 4. most useful 5. happiest 6. highest 7. oldest 8. biggest 9. laziest 10. better 11. bad, worse, worst 12. more important

10. The Pronoun

I. 1. We, our — 1st
 2. his — 3rd
 3. I, you, me — 1st, 2nd, 1st
 4. You — 2nd
 5. him, they — 2nd, 3rd
 6. It — 3rd
 7. Them, their — 3rd
 8. Yours, you — 2nd

II. 1. It 2. Its 3. We 4. They 5. She, him 6. It 7. He, It 8. us

III. 1. themselves 2. myself 3. yourself 4. herself 5. themselves 6. myself 7. themselves 8. yourself

IV.	Reflexive Pronoun	Emphatic Pronoun
1.	himself	
2.		myself
3.		herself
4.	themselves	
5.	ourselves	
6.		itself
7.		myself
8.		himself
9.		yourself
10.	yourselves	

V. 1. This; This 2. These; Those 3. That 4. This
5. This; This

VI. 1. Who 2. What 3. What 4. Who, Who 5. What
6. Why 7. Who 8. Which 9. What 10. Whom

11. The Verb

I. 1. is 2. do 3. have 4. is 5. have 6. does
7. have 8. has 9. were 10. is

- II. 1. The maid is sweeping the floor.
2. My mother works in an office.
3. We sing national anthem every morning in our school.
4. The boy swam across the river to reach his house.
5. We should brush our teeth twice daily.
6. The teacher is reading the answer sheets carefully.
7. The audience laughed at the tricks played by the joker.
8. A horse can gallop very fast.
9. Mukesh was painting a picture yesterday.
10. The gardner was watering the flower in the garden.

III.

Transitive Verb	Intransitive Verb	Object
1. opened		the rooms.
2. eat		rice and fish.
3.	laughing	
4. burnt		the shops.
5. bought		a pen and a pencil

6.	died	
7.	met	me
8.	risen	
9.	has	two wheels.
10.	writing	as essay.

IV.

No.	A	B	C
1.	Lata	sings	a song.
2.	Birds	eat	grains.
3.	The poen	rings	the bell.
4.	The clock	struck	twelve
5.	We	sleep	in the day also.
6.	The cows	graze	in the field.
7.	The carpenter	made	a table.
8.	The mason	built	my house.
9.	I	take	only coffee
10.	We	saw	the Taj in Agra.
11.	This pen	costs	much.
12.	The teacher	is sitting	in the library.
13.	He	will arrive	here tomorrow.
14.	The monkeys	are jumping	on the trees.
15.	The wind	is blowing	fast.

V. 1. gave 2. rises 3. run 4. shine 5. learns
6. looks 7. killed 8. go 9. weep 10. sleep 11. is
12. arrived

12. Forms of Verbs

I.	Allow	Allowing	Allowed	Allowed
	Awake	Awoke	Awoken	Awaking
	Blow	Blew	Blown	Blowing
	Buy	Bought	Bought	Buying
	Do	Did	Done	Doing
	Put	Put	Put	Putting
	Run	Ran	Run	Running
	Sleep	Slept	Slept	Sleeping

- II. 2. Main verb— fought. base/root form—fight
3. Main verb— played base/root form—play
4. Main verb— flying base/root form—fly
5. Main verb— goes base/root form—go
6. Main verb— standing base/root form—stand
7. Main verb— talk base/root form—talk
8. Main verb— helped base/root form—help

9. Main verb— saw base/root form—see
 10. Main verb— sleeping base/root form—sleep

13. Has, Have, Had, Do, Did

Has/Have and Had

- I. 2. have 3. have 4. have 5. has 6. have 7. has
 8. have 9. have 10. had 11. has

Do/Does and Did

- I. 2. did 3. do 4. does 5. do 6. do 7. did 8. does
 9. does 10. do

Used as Helping Verb

- I. 2. did 3. do 4. does 5. have 6. have 7. do 8.
 have 9. does 10. has

14. The Verb : Tenses

I. Continuous Tense

Present Continuous	Past Continuous	Future Continuous
am running	were flying	shall be running
are singing	were singing	shall be flying
is building	were washing	will be building
		will be washing

- II. 1. eat 2. began 3. will fall 4. is forgetting
 5. lay 6. will be going 7. won 8. will study

III.1. The baby **will be** sleeping in the bed.

2. The stars **are** shining.
 3. **Will they be** talking with you?
 4. **Were** the der running in the park?
 5. I **was not** laughing.
 6. They **will be** writing a letter.
 7. **Were** you helping the poor.
 8. The sun **is** shining brightly.
 9. They are teasing the poor.

III. Indefinite Tense

1. Present Indefinite Tense

- IV. 1. play 2. crows 3. looks 4. lives 5. watch
 6. obeys 7. polishes 8. speak

- V. 1. I do not walk in the open air.
 2. He buys apples.
 3. The baby drinks milk.
 4. Jyoti does not read a novel.

5. The postman comes daily.
 6. Does she love her brothers?
 7. You do not play cricket daily.
 8. We run a race.

2. Past Indefinite Tense

- VI.1. barked 2. taught 3. travelled 4. lived
 5. broke 6. called 7. ploughed 8. washed

- VII.1. Did I see the chariminar?
 2. I talked to him yesterday.
 3. I did not pluck these flowers.
 4. They remembered my address.
 5. Did the gardener water the plants?
 6. The woman wept bitterly.
 7. He returned from picnic.
 8. They did not gamble daily.

3. Future Indefinite Tense

- VIII. 1. will set 2. will stand 3. shall tell 4. will run
 5. will pay 6. will jump 7. will marry 8. will leave

- IX.1. Shall we not bathe in the river?
 2. You will be late.
 3. Will she not consult the doctor?
 4. They will not lose a good chance.
 5. Will my brother become a captain?
 6. He will come soon.
 7. Will the meeting begin on time?
 8. I shall not pay the bill soon.

15. Subject – Verb Agreement

- I. 1. are running 2. is walking 3. is swimming
 4. are reading 5. is sleeping 6. are drawing
 II. 1. has 2. play 3. is 4. comes 5. are 6. is 7. has
 8. was 9. help 10. does
 III.1. I like to listen when my sister is singing.
 2. He has won the relay race.
 3. The earth moves round the sun.
 4. I am the monitor of my class. Everyone listen to me.
 5. We would love to come your house.
 6. They have not finished their waork they will not go out to play.

16. The Adverb

- I. 1. neatly 2. always 3. well 4. evening 5. home
6. tomorrow

Write the adverbs you circled in the sentences under their types.

How	When	Where
neatly	always	home
well	tomorrow	
	evening	

II.

- Shivani arrived before it was late. – early
- I ran very fast. – quickly
- Garima sang in a soft voice. – softly
- There are small ants all over the place. – everywhere
- I want to do it right away. – now
- Surjeet shouted with anger. – angrily
- Amit lifted the baby with care. – carefully

- III. 1. bravely 2. greedily 3. often 4. very 5. next week 6. immediately 7. hard 8. loudly 9. inside 10. soon

17. The Preposition

- I. 2. The girl is under the tree.
3. The boys are in front of the tree.
4. The tree is near a river.
5. A dam is on the river.
6. The fishermen are under the dam.
7. They are in the river.
8. They are there with their fishing nets.

- II. 1. No 2. Yes 3. No 4. Yes 5. Yes 6. Yes

- III. 1. under 2. in 3. near 4. from

- IV. 1. by 2. in 3. on 4. on 5. into 6. under 7. in 8. on

- V. 1. out 2. above 3. near 4. front 5. bottom 6. inside 7. below 8. down 9. under 10. after 11. off 12. ending

18. The Conjunction

- I. 1. yet 2. but 3. and 4. but 5. or 6. because 7. so 8. or

- II. 1. because 2. and 3. because 4. because 5. so

6. but 7. when 8. but 9. so 10. or

- III. 1. but 2. because 3. so 4. and 5. and 6. so 7. because 8. but 9. or 10. so

- IV. 1. Conjunctions are used to join words, groups of words and sentences.

2. Some examples of Conjunctions are **and, but, when, because** and **if**.

19. The Interjection

- I. 1. What 2. Ah 3. Bravo 4. Alas 5. Alas 6. Hurrah 7. Hello 8. Hurrah 9. Bravo 10. Oh

20. Capital Letters and Punctuation

- I. 1. The leader said, "India is our motherland."
2. What a cute baby!
3. How colourful the butterfly is!
4. Peter said, "God is everywhere."
5. Lions, tigers and leopards all belong to the cat family.

21. Conversation

- Sir, my name is Supriya.
- Mrs. Khatri teaches us English.
- I live in Shastri Nagar, Meerut.
- I get up at 7 o'clock in the morning.
- I go to school by bus.
- I read in class IV.
- I like most cartoon Network.
- I am Sh. Ram Kumar's son.
- I went to my village yesterday.
- I play with my friends at 5 o'clock.

22. Completion of Stories

- I. 1. pigeons, grains, ground 2. eating 3. warned 4. net 5. fly 6. catch 7. tree 8. teeth

- II. 1. egg 2. sell 3. rich 4. impatient 5. all 6. killed opening, no 7. greed

23. Applications & Letters

1. Application for Sick Leave

Modern Public school,
Meerut.
respect fever come grant
obediently

aditya

IVth-A

19-01-13

2. Application for leave for an Urgent Work

Smriti Public school,

Meerut.

Akansha Sharma

IVth-B

19-01-13

3. Application for leave for attending

Nobel Public school,

Meerut.

Rohit

IVth-A

19-01-13

4. Application for the claim of Lost Bicycle

Sant Vivekanand Vidyapeeth,

Meerut.

Saurabh Sexana

IVth

19-01-13

1823/3 Street No-4

Letters

1. Letter to Your Father for Sending Money

Panchvati colony, Meerut

20-01-13

Rahul

2. Letter to Invitation to a Friend

k-1068 Shastri Nagar

Meerut

20-01-13

Sohbit

12, Feb

Ashutosh

3. Letter to Your Friend for Congratulations

House No- 361, Garh road, Rampuri gate, Meerut

Shalini

Sandhya

24. Essays

1. The Horse

1. The horse is a tame animal.
2. It has four legs, two eyes and two ears.
3. It has a long tail.
4. It has brown colour.
5. It eats green grass, hay and gram.
6. It draws tonga and carry passengers.
7. It carries load which we used for our domestic purpose.
8. It runs very fast.
9. Their races in the army as competition also.
10. It is very gentle and faithful animal.

2. Your Father

1. Shri N.C. Verma is my father.
2. He is forty years old.
3. He is an engineer in a factory.
4. He reaches his office at 9.30.
5. He comes back at 60' clock in the evening.
6. He wears a suit of light colour.
7. He does technical and hard work.
8. He loves all the assistants equally.
9. His master and owner of the factory is satisfied with him.
10. I love my father very much.

3. The Watchman

1. The watchman is a hardworking man.
2. He is a private servant.
3. He is a simple man.
4. His uniform is also simple
5. His has a torch and lathi.
6. He guards the house and shops.
7. He alerts generally the whole night.
8. There is no holidays in a month for hin.
9. His work is very hard.
10. We sleep safe in the night due to his duty.

4. A Journey by Bus

1. Last year I went to Agra by bus.
2. The bus arrived at the bus station at 10 a.m.
3. There was a great rush in the bus.

4. Any how I entered in the bus.
5. The bus started and stooped at several stops on the way.
6. It was running at the speed of 40 km.
7. On both the sides there were trees. fields and shops.
8. They looked running behind.
9. My journey was very joyful.
10. I reached Agra in the evening.

25. Comprehension

I.

(a) 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. False 6. True
7. False

(b) I have breakfast. 2 I do my homework. 5
I eat lunch. 4 I take a quick shower. 1
I water the plants. 3

II.

(a) 1. study 2. on the wall 3. in the evening. 4. in the drawers

(b) 1. comfortable 2. left 3. evening 4. outside
5. full 6. clean

III. (a)

S.No.	Name of the Creature/Thing	Where they are seen or found
1.	Stars	Sky
2.	Shells	Shore
3.	Bees	Purple colour
4.	Butterflies	Lawn

(b) 1. singing 2. greet the dawn

(c) Mother

(d) 1. lawn 3. sunny weather 4. greet 5. lamb

(e) 1. Sunny weather 2. together

(f) mother

11. Exclamatory 12. Statement 13. Exclamatory
14. Interrogative 15. Imperative 16. Exclamatory

II. 2. Manu can speak in French also.

3. Princess and Aladdin lived in the palace.

4. Shobhit should be here in the morning.

5. Giant panda is found in the China.

6. Does mini play with her cat to like pet?

III.1. Are you late for your office?

2. Is Adesh doing skates?

3. Has Namita gone to school?

4. Can Vikas act well?

5. Was It very cold yesterday?

6. Did Ravi write a poem for children?

IV. 1. You have found your maths notebook.

2. It is a holiday tomorrow.

3. You enjoyed the movie yesterday.

4. She can enter the library with me.

5. I will participate in the recitation competition.

6. They have purchased new furniture for their house.

V. Great Film

1. I saw a great film.

2. Do you see that great film? Interrogative

3. What a great film! Exclamatory

The New Lamp

1. I bought a new lamp.

2. Do you have a new lamp? Interrogative

3. Oh! Is it a new lamp. Exclamatory

2. Subject and Predicate

I. Subject

Predicate

1. Many people came to the NCC show.

2. Two young boys led the NCC cadets.

3. The cadets showed different tricks.

4. The crowd cheered the cadets.

5. The crowd left at the end of the show.

II. 1. The travellers/stopped several times to take refreshment.

2. All the members of the team/played well.

3. Do not speak/ill of anyone.

4. The leader of the part/went alone to the top.

GRAMMAR-5

1. The Sentence

- I. 2. Imperative 3. Imperative 4. Exclamatory
5. Statement 6. Exclamatory 7. Interrogative
8. Interrogative 9. Imperative 10. Imperative

5. My ambition/is to become a heart surgeon.
 6. These children's favourite indoor game/is chess.
 7. Against the wall/stood a long ladder.
 8. Most people in the courtyards/lead a simple life.
 9. Who/brought these beautiful flowers?
 10. On the table/lay all his books.
- III.2.** brings us letters.
3. Is flying in the sky.
 4. is walking in the garden.
 5. live in the zoo.
- IV.1.** Subhash Chandra Bose
2. Gardener
 3. Soniya
 4. Hair
 5. Rohit

4. The Noun

- | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| II. Countable Nouns | Uncountable Nouns |
| Table Country | News wood |
| Children | River valley |
| Pen | Silver truth |
| Pants | Beauty hair |
| Hospital | Friendship iron |
- III.1.** class 2. China 3. steel 4. rubber 5. wool
6. nylon 7. sugar 8. clay
- IV. 1.** class 2. gang 3. board 4. flight 5. team
6. bouquet 7. cluster 8. pack 9. swarm 10. band
- V. 2.** saucers 3. butter 4. aunts 5. night 6. moon
7. vegetables 8. thread 9. princes 10. daughter
11. ball 12. lions 13. white 14. pepper 15. knives
16. socks 17. girls 18. chair 19. dance
20. answer

5. The Noun: Number

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| I. Singular | Plural | Singular | Plural |
| church | churches | fairy | fairies |
| negro | negroes | goose | geese |
| mouse | mice | hero | heroes |
| sheep | sheep | foot | feet |
| story | storeys | deer | deer |
| ox | oxen | roof | roofs |

- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| fox | foxes | family | families |
| tooth | teeth | wolf | wolves |
| chief | chiefs | shelf | shelves |

- II. 1.** The thieves have been caught by the policeman.
2. The children were caught stealing a mango.
 3. My brothers like the potato very much.
 4. That calves ate a loaf of bread.
 5. The chiefs lives in the valley.
- III.1.** Policeman wears helmet.
2. The child was bitten by mosquito.
 3. Thief is afraid of policeman.
 4. Bunch of grapes was hanging on vine.
 5. The hero rode on his pony.

6. The Noun: Gender

- I. 1. F 2. N 3. C 4. M 5. C 6. N 7. M 8. F 9. C 10. N 11. M 12. C 13. F 14. C 15. M**
- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| II. Masculine | Feminine |
| horse | mare |
| emperor | empress |
| nephew | niece |
| sir | madam |
| tiger | tigress |
| gentleman | lady |
| hero | heroine |
| widower | widow |
| Masculine | Feminine |
| dog | bitch |
| headmaster | headmistress |
| peacock | peahen |
| bull | cow |
| milkman | milkmaid |
| god | goddess |
| washerman | washerwoman |
- III.1.** The bride was congratulated by her friends.
2. The girl is staying here with her uncle.
 3. A peahen sat on the back of a horse.
 4. My sister in law is a great poetess
 5. The host welcome my grand mother warmly.

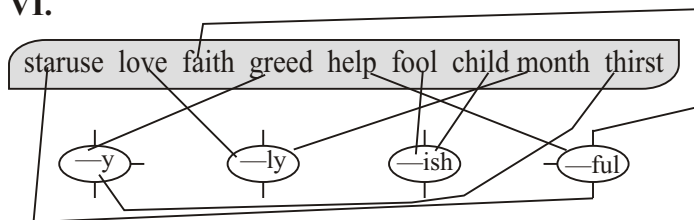
6. A lady and her maid-servant are waiting at the door.
7. Our land lady went to the city along with her niece.
8. The priestess worshipped the goddess.
9. The sales woman was very polite. She showed my mother a variety of dresses for my sister.
10. The queen declared the princess the her to the throne.

7. The Articles : A, An, The

- I. 1. An 2. An 3. A 4. An 5. An 6. An 7. An 8. A
9. A 10. An 11. A 12. A
- II. 1. an, the, An, an 2. The, an 3. The, an, a 4. The, the 5. The, the 6. an, an 7. the, an 8. the
- III. 1. an 3. The 4. the, the 5. The 7. a

8. The Adjective

- I. 1. Interrogative 2. Number 3. Interrogative
4. Quality 5. Demonstrative 6. Quantity
- II. 1. N 2. N 3. Q 4. Q 5. N 6. Q 7. Q 8. Q 9. Q
10. N
- III. 1. bitter 2. good 3. slow 4. sold 5. smooth
6. shabby 7. healthy 8. hand some 9. black
10. rude
- IV. 1. This ✓ 2. These ✓ 3. That ✓ 4. Those ✓
5. Such ✓ 6. these ✓
- V. 1. her 2. your 3. his 4. our 5. my 6. his
- VI.



9. Comparison of Adjectives

- I. 2. cleverer, cleverest 3. tighter, tightest 4. whiter, whitest 5. gloomier, gloomiest 6. more difficult, most difficult 7. less, least
- II. 1. cleverest 2. taller 3. biggest 4. wisest 5. most beautiful 6. more useful 7. best

10. The Pronoun

- I. 2. The boy told his friend to get an ice cream for him.
3. Ahmed's mother asked him to clean the bookshelf.
4. Michael and I stopped when he and me felt tired.
5. Mr. Jacob met Monica and Priya. He shook hands with them.
- II. 1. my self 2. yourself 3. herself 4. himself
5. himself 6. themselves 7. yourself 8. ourselves
- III. 1. Adjective 2. Pronoun 3. Pronoun 4. Adjective
5. Pronoun 6. Adjective 7. Adjective 8. Pronoun
- | IV. Interrogative | Person/Thing in answer |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 2. what | a dog |
| 3. what | study |
| 4. whom | mother |
| 5. what | playing |
| 6. which | fifth |
| 7. whom | brother |
| 8. what | book |
- V. 1. who 2. that 3. that 4. which 5. where 6. whom
7. whose 8. which

11. The verb

- I. 1. Intransitive 2. Intransitive 3. Transitive, object — a piano 4. Intransitive 5. Transitive, object — first in the class 6. Transitive, object — an injection 7. Intransitive 8. Transitive, object — two eggs.
- II. 1. food 2. lesson 3. novel 4. pen 5. milk
6. money 7. food 8. article
- III. 1. honest 2. seem 3. teacher 4. a dancer 5. happy
6. going 7. brave 8. sweet 9. are 10. un happy
- IV. 1. is 2. do 3. are 4. do 5. does 6. are 7. do 8. are
9. does 10. was

12. Forms of Verbs

I.

Present form	Past form	Past Participle form	-ing form
	Began		Beginning
Come		Come	
	Went		
		Eaten	
Make			Making
	Ran	Run	
		Slept	Sleeping
	Took	Taken	
	Sang		
		Obeded	Obeding

13. The verb : Tenses

Continuous Tense

- I. 1. was dancing 2. is cleaning 3. is raining 4. were making 5. will be waiting 6. shall be flying 7. is helping 8. was writing
- II. 1. Don't make noise, we are watching a movie.
 2. I was preparing food when the light went off.
 3. The helper was washing the car when the tyre burst.
 4. These days Sunil is directing a new play.
 5. He goes for a brisk walk daily.
 6. Abhishek won the race for the second time.
 7. I will write the horror story again next year.
 8. The electrician rang the bell again to check it.

Indefinite (Simple) Tense

- III. 1. wears 2. floats 3. carries 4. play 5. attend 6. stop
- IV. 1. taught 2. lived 3. put 4. wrote 5. drove 6. worked
- V. 1. going to 2. shall 3. will 4. going to 5. shall 6. going to 7. will 8. shall

Perfect Tense

- VI. 1. had met 2. have received 3. had taken 4. had leaved 5. had gone 6. had posted
- VII. 1. had take 2. had, repaired 3. will have drawn

4. had, cleaned, arrived 5. had given 6. had fed

VIII. 1. Taruna teaches in a public school.

2. The furniture Cost him a lakh rupees.

3. Shall will go to the market when I shall reach home.

4. The officer is reading the documents carefully.

5. My father was retiring from his office finally.

14. Agreement of Verb with Subject

I. 1. make 2. make 3. is 4. have 5. make 6. is 7. has 8. are 9. is 10. is

II. 1. eats 2. is 3. has 4. has 5. are 6. attend 7. are 8. has 9. was 10. has

III. 1. go 2. is 3. are 4. were 5. does, belong 6. is 7. make 8. is 9. has 10. were

15. The Adverb

I. Adverb

Kind

2. daily

Adverb of time

3. peacefully

Adverb of manner

4. late

Adverb of time

5. every where

Adverb of place

6. silently

Adverb of manner

7. there

Adverb of place

8. easily

Adverb of manner

9. once

Adverb of number

10. Here

Adverb of places

II. Adverb of Degree

Adjective or Adverb

2. dirty

nearly

3. so

loud

4. very

soon

5. very

late

6. very

often

7. very

well

7. very

happily

9. very

cold

10. almost

angry

III. 1. Where 2. When 3. When 4. Why 5. Where

6. When 7. Why 8. Where

IV.

Sentence No.	Adverb	Kinds	Words to which they add something
1.	early	Adverb of time	get up
2.	very	Adverb of degree	fast
3.	very	Adverb of manner	loudly
4.	most	Adverb of number	intelligent
5.	where	Interrogative Adverb	today
6.	how	Interrogative Adverb	recovered
7.	soon	Adverb of time	soon
8.	quite	Adverb of manner	dead

16. The Preposition

- I. 1. at 2. into 3. from 4. at 5. from 6. below 7. at 8. for
- II. 1. from 2. in 3. behind 4. on 5. towards 6. in 7. at 8. in
- III. 1. I like playing with her sister.
2. I am waiting for the train.
3. The oven is used for baking.
4. The students are colouring with paints.
5. We bathe with soap.
6. A scale is used for measuring.
- IV. 1. instead 2. in spite of 3. because of 4. in comparison of 5. in the event of 6. in search of 7. in addition to 8. on account of
- V. 1. at a low speed 2. instead 3. in course of 4. on behalf of 5. Away from 6. in a moment

17. The Conjunction

- I. 1. but 2. but 3. Though 4. because 5. When 6. as soon as 7. wherever 8. so
- II. 1. or 2. and 3. but 4. when 5. because 6. though 7. yet 8. so 9. neither 10. while
- III. 1. You can have tea and coffee **but** you can't have both.
2. He worked hard **so** he got the first prize.
3. I want to buy this camera, **but** it is very costly.
4. The driver kept driving **while** the brakes were weak.

5. The race was cancelled **because** the race course was slippery.

18. The Interjection

- I. 1. Oh! 2. Alas! 3. Hush! 4. Bravo! 5. Well done! 6. Ha! Ha! 7. Hurrah! 8. Hello!

19. Making Questions (Asking words)

- I. 1. Why 2. How 3. Whose 4. When 5. Where 6. What 7. Whose 8. Who
- II. 1. how 2. Where 3. What 4. What 5. When 6. How 7. Where 8. What 9. When
- III. 1. won't sam? 2. are n't aliens? 3. won't we? 4. is n't it? 5. can't she? 6. is n't he? 7. has n't it? 8. was n't she?

20. Capital Letters and Punctuation

- I. 1. Do you need my help? Yes, I do.
2. Will you speak a bit loudly, Rachit?
3. The room was small, dark, dirty and smelly.
4. Delhi is one of the most polluted cities, isn't it?
5. The question paper was very difficult. Two questions were, in fact, out of course.
6. Oh, I didn't know that.
- II. 1. A chemist's shop 2. Chemists' shops 3. Vikas's bag 4. Women's hostel 5. The kangaroo's pouch 6. Officers' flats 7. babies' dresses 8. Dr. Dass' class 9. Children's literature 10. This child's parents
- III. 1. "Who has made these curtains dirty?" angrily asked the mother.
2. "Mr. nobody," said Prena.
3. "Pussy cat, Pussy cat, where have you been?"
4. "I've been to London to look at the queen," said Pussy cat.
5. "What can you tell me about the great scientists of the eighteenth century?" The teacher said to Vibhu.

- IV. 1.** A man murdered Mahatma Gandhi.
2. I cannot help Hari, Ramesh or Mohan.
3. Where are you going today?
4. Oh, you have won the match.
5. Sita, Sarla and I will go to Mussorie.
6. Alas! aunty is so weak.
7. Have you taught Suman English?
8. None will weep at his death?
9. They run fast, win the race and get prize.
10. Where is my friend's letter?

21. Useful Vocabulary

- | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|------------|----------|----------|
| I. | client | Lunch | Basket | Guest |
| | Surgeon | Dictionary | Author | Cheese |
| | Pickle | Foreigner | Magazine | Scissors |
| | Hawker | Neighbour | Biscuit | Candle |

- II. A**
- | | |
|-------|---------|
| Lion | cub |
| Horse | colt |
| Goat | kid |
| Cow | calf |
| Pig | piglet |
| Frog | tadpole |
| Dog | puppy |

- III. 1.** grunt **2.** bleat **3.** croak **4.** tigers **5.** horses
6. bray **7.** sheep **8.** mew **9.** roar **10.** trumpet
11. quack **12.** owls **13.** flies **14.** beetles
15. chirp **16.** hum **17.** cackle **18.** bellow

Synonyms

- I. 1.** in short **2.** favourable **3.** inventions
4. honoured **5.** to cheerful **6.** cold

- II. A**
- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1. Begin | (e) Start |
| 2. Crime | (h) Sin |
| 3. Doubt | (a) Suspicion |
| 4. Error | (g) Mistake |
| 5. Honour | (b) Respect |

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 6. Strong | (d) Powerful |
| 7. True | (f) Correct |
| 8. Ask | (c) Enquire |

Antonyms

- I. 1.** hard **2.** brave **3.** sleep **4.** wide **5.** cruel **6.** clean

Homophones

- I. 1.** pair **2.** prey **3.** root **4.** waist **5.** peace
6. pain
- II. 1.** sail **2.** meat **3.** rod **4.** fair **5.** allowed **6.** weak
7. buy **8.** dear **9.** weight **10.** flew **11.** maid
12. prey **13.** berth **14.** wood

One Word Substitution

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|
| I. | A | B |
|-----------|----------|----------|
- 1.** Patriot – a person who loves his country.
2. Bi-weekly – that which happens twice a month.
3. Temple – a place where Hindus offer prayers.
4. Majority – a large number of people.
5. Orphan – a child whose parents are dead.
6. Hatred – a strong feeling of dislike.
7. widower – a man whose wife is dead.
8. postman – a person who delivers letters.
- II. 1.** Bachelor **2.** Doctor **3.** Widow **4.** Uniform
5. Love **6.** Mosque **7.** Suicide **8.** Noon **9.** Weekly
10. Kidnap

22. Language Skill

I. Word Formation by Adding the Missing Vowels

- I. 1.** seven **2.** orange **3.** horse **4.** carrot **5.** near
6. camel

II. Similes

- (a) 1.** as busy as a **2.** as hot as **3.** as slow as a **4.** as wise as an
5. as light as a **6.** as cold as **7.** as hard as **8.** as good as
- (b) 1.** mouse **2.** kitten **3.** poles **4.** thunder **5.** bat
6. velvet **7.** sugar **8.** eel **9.** crystal **10.** snow
11. peacock **12.** Hi **13.** have **14.** fiddle **15.** cherry
16. jellyfish

III. Anagram

									¹ A	E	D	L	E	² R		
									I					A		
									L			³ F		T		
				⁴ G	R	O	⁵ A	N			⁶ R	O	S	E		
								M				W				
								U				⁷ L	I	⁸ F	E	
				⁹ D			S							E		
¹⁰ R				E			E							L		
O		¹¹ P	L	A	E	T	S	¹² R						¹³ T	E	N
¹⁴ P	O	T		R				A								
E		O				¹⁵ P	C									
		S				¹⁶ G	A	P	E							
							L									

IV. List 1 for you

Item	Quantity
Chips	1 Packet
Col	2 books
Eraser	1
Lunch box	1 box

List 2 for mother

Item	Quantity
Milk	2 kg
potatoes	1 kg
Rice	2 kg
Bucket	1

23. Essays

I. My House

I live in my house. It is a big house. Its building is new and beautiful. Its building is double storied. In my house there are three different kinds of rooms such as bedroom, drawing room, guest room, study room etc. Every room is airy and spacious. There is a park of beautiful flowers. Windows are covered with net. My house is in a good locality. All of us are very happy in this house.

II. My Teacher

Mr. K.P. Nath is my teacher. He is a young man of about 35 years. He teaches English in my school. He puts on a white shirt and a pant. In winter he wears a suit. He does not like pomp and show. He has a healthy body. He never smokes. He does not take tea also.

My teacher teaches English very well. He never leaves his period. He has a very good nature. He gives home-work and checks it. He loves all students. He wants that all students should come in time. He wants discipline in the class. His students also respect him.

III. A Policeman

The policeman is a government servant. He goes to the police station. He stands on the crossing. He wears a khaki uniform. His gun is on his shoulder or in his hand.

The houses He arrests thieves and criminals.

The policeman is educated. He gets very few leaves. He works on duty twenty-four hours. We should love him.

IV. Holi

Holi is called the festival of colours. Also it is the festival of Hindus. It is a very important festival. It comes in the month of March.

On this day the people rub gulal on the faces. They throw coloured water. They embrace each other. They make gujis and namkeen.

At night we set Holi on fire.

Holi fairs are held on some places.

The children go to the fair. On this day everybody is happy.

V. A Morning Walk

Walking is a good exercise. We should, therefore, always go for a walk. This would keep us healthy.

I go out for a walk with my father. We go before sunset. There is no noise. It is cool and fresh. I enjoy in the open fields. I hear the chirping of birds. I take exercise there. Soon the sun sets in the west. We return home. I feel fresh after evening walk.

24. Completion of Stories

1. piece
2. equally, divide
3. agreed
4. two
5. larger
6. bite
7. other
8. no
9. protested

- II. 1. kill 2. meeting 3. everyday, food 4. rabbit
5. idea 6. cave 7. reason 8. reflection 9. jumped

25. Formal Letters (Applications)

1. Sick Leave

Nobel Public school

Meerut.

Sir/Madam.

I have been **suffering** from fever since last night.

So I am **unable** to come to school.

Kindly **grant** me **leave** for **three** days from today.

Yours **obediently**

Nitu

Class Vth-A

Dated : 17-01-13

2. Leave for Sister's Marriage

To,

The Principal,

Modern Public school

Meerut

Madam,

With **respect** I beg to say that my sister's **marriage** falls on **10th November**. My parents are old. So I have to help them in the **arrangement** marriage.

Kindly **grant** me **leave** for **five** days from tomorrow.

Your **obediently**

Sarthak

Class Vth-B

Dated : 17-01-13

26. Informal Letters (Applications)

1. For Sending Money

Address : A-1011 Shastri

Nagar, Meerut.

Dated : 17-01-13

My Dear **father**

You will **glad** to know that I have stood first in Half Yearly Examination. My class teacher is taking a **tour** to **Agra** and other places.

So kindly **send** me Rs. **1000**.

With best **regard** to all.

Your loving **son**

2. Reply of Father to the above Letter

JBlock, 1032

Street No. 3 Rampuri, Gaziabad.

Dated : **16-01-14**

My Dear **son**

We are very glad to **know** that you have stood first in your Half Yearly Examinations. I have **sent** you Rs. 1000, by **M.O.** today. Be **careful** on your tour about your **health**.

We all wish you **best** of luck.

Your **Papa**

3. Letter of Invitation

341, Sector-3

Tanya Apartments, Meerut.

Dated : **16-01-13**

My dear **friend**

You will be **glad** to know that **10 August** is my birthday. You are cordially **invited** to join the **party** at 6 p.m. at my **residence**.

With **love**

Your **Rahul**

4. Letter for Congratulations on Birthday

648/2 Pragati

Nagar Meerut

Date : 16-01-13

My dear **friend**

Congratulate you on your 9th **birthday** on **10th August**. I wish you a very **bright** future in your life. Please **accept** this small **gift** on your birthday.

Your loving **Abhi**

27. Comprehension

I. 1. (b) over weight (c) constant (d) water

2. (b) True

Made a handle for his axe.

(c) False

An unfit person's body and mind does not work well.

(d) True

II. (a) 1. (b) ✓

2. (b) ✓

3. (b) ✓

(b) 1. made a handle for his axe.

2. the trees.

III.(a) 1. The speaker is talking about pollution.

2. There is no solution for this problem because we cut many trees.

3. Pollution is being referred to as 'devil.'

4. The speaker wants us to do plant more trees.

5. Be aware and make up our mind is needed to find a solution to the problem.

(b) 1. resolution

2. grave

